

Town of Kiawah Island Zoning Ordinance Amendment Request
Case AZO25-000013 Case History

Planning Commission Meeting: September 10, 2025
Public Hearing and First Reading:
Second Reading:

CASE INFORMATION

Applicant: Town of Kiawah Island

Application: The Town of Kiawah is requesting to amend the *Town of Kiawah Island Land Use Planning and Zoning Ordinance* to clarify memberships of planning boards.

The proposed ordinance amends the following sections:

- Sec. 12-23. - Planning Commission.
- Sec. 12-24. - Board of Zoning Appeals.
- Sec. 12-24.1. - Landscape and Tree Preservation Board.

Key Factors:

- Clarifies the composition of the various boards.
- Clarifies resident members are located within the municipal boundaries of the Town opposed to on Kiawah Island.
- With the Town pursuing establishing DRB, the proposed amendment clarifies the reference of "Board" for the BZA to distinguish the Board of Zoning Appeals.
- Incorporates a clause for the Landscape and Tree Preservation Board that Town Council may consider the appointment of nonresident or property owner design professionals members where appropriate for a compelling reason.

RECOMMENDATION BY THE PLANNING COMMISSION

Pursuant to §12-158(3) of the *Land Use Planning and Zoning Ordinance* "The Planning Commission shall review the proposed text amendment and/or zoning map amendment and take action, recommending that the Town Council approve or deny the proposed amendment. The Planning Commission may hold a public hearing in accordance with the procedures in section 12-156. The Planning Commission's recommendation shall be based on the approval criteria of subsection (6) of this section. The Planning Commission shall submit its recommendation to the Town Council within 30 working days of the Planning Commission meeting at which the amendment was introduced. A simple majority vote of Planning Commission members present, and voting shall be required to approve the amendment."

DECISION ON AMENDMENT BY THE TOWN COUNCIL

Pursuant to §12-158(5) of the *Land Use Planning and Zoning Ordinance* "After receiving the recommendation of the Planning Commission, the Town Council shall hold one or more public hearings, and any time after the close of the public hearing, take action to approve, approve with modifications, or deny the proposed amendment based on the approval criteria of subsection (6) of this section. A simple majority vote of Town Council members present, and voting shall be required to approve the amendment. Zoning map amendments shall not be approved with conditions. Prior to action on a proposed code text amendment, the Town Council may, in the exercise of its legislative discretion, invoke the "pending ordinance doctrine" by ordinance so that no building permits shall be issued for structures which would be affected by the proposed amendment until the Town Council has rendered its decision on the proposed amendment.

APPROVAL CRITERIA

Pursuant to §12-158(6) of the *Land Use Planning and Zoning Ordinance*, (6) Approval criteria. Text and

zoning map amendments to the ordinance may be approved if the following approval criteria have been met:

- a. The proposed amendment is consistent with the purposes and intent of the adopted Town of Kiawah Island Comprehensive Plan;
- b. The proposed amendment is consistent with the purposes and intent of this article;
- c. The purpose of the proposed amendment is to further the general health, safety and welfare of the Town of Kiawah Island;
- d. The proposed amendment corrects an error or inconsistency or meets the challenge of a changed condition.

PLANNING STAFF REVIEW

Planning staff finds the proposed amendment satisfies the approval criteria pursuant to §12-158(6) and recommends approval.

PLANNING COMMISSION MEETING SEPTEMBER 10, 2025

Notifications: Notice of this meeting has been published and posted in accordance with the Freedom of Information Act and the requirements of the Town of Kiawah Island.

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Sec. 12-23. Planning Commission.

- (a) *Creation.* The Town of Kiawah Island Planning Commission is hereby created as authorized by S.C. Code 1976, §§ 6-29-310—6-29-380.
- (b) *Composition; appointment and term of office of members.*
- (1) The Planning Commission shall consist of seven Kiawah Island property owners; members to be appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the Town Council. At least five of these property owners shall be resident members. The term "resident member" means a person who resides permanently ~~on~~ within the Town of Kiawah Island municipal boundaries for not less than eight months of each calendar year.
 - (2) The term of office shall be for four years. Any vacancy shall be filled for the unexpired term by an individual appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the Council. A Secretary and Chairperson shall be elected at the first meeting of each year. All members shall serve without compensation, but may be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in connection with their official duties, provided the Town Council has approved such expenditures in advance.
 - (3) No member shall serve more than three consecutive terms of office; provided, however, that such member shall be eligible to hold such office after a break in service of 24 months.
 - (4) No member shall hold an elected public office in the Town of Kiawah Island or Charleston County.
 - (5) Members shall represent a broad cross section of the interests and concerns within the Town of Kiawah Island.
- (c) *Organization and procedural rules governing the Planning Commission.*
- (1) The Planning Commission shall organize itself electing one of its members as Chairperson and one as Vice-Chairperson whose terms are for one year. The Planning Commission shall appoint a secretary who may be an officer or an employee of the Town or of the Planning Commission. The Planning Commission shall meet at the call of the Chairperson and at such times the Chairperson or Planning Commission may determine.
 - (2) The Planning Commission shall adopt rules of organizational procedure and shall keep a record of its resolutions, findings, and determinations, which record must be a public record. The Planning Commission may purchase equipment and supplies and may employ or contract for such staff and such experts as it considers necessary and consistent with funds appropriated by Town Council.
- (d) *Functions and powers.* The Planning Commission shall have the functions and powers set forth in S.C. Code 1976, § 6-29-340 of the South Carolina Local Government Comprehensive Planning Enabling Act of 1994, as amended. In the discharge of its responsibilities, the Planning Commission has the power and duty to:
- (1) Prepare and revise the comprehensive plan and programs for the development and redevelopment for the Town of Kiawah Island.
 - (2) Prepare and recommend for adoption to Town Council the following to implement plans and programs within the Town:
 - a. A zoning ordinance that includes zoning district maps and appropriate revisions thereof;
 - b. Regulations for the subdivision or development of land and appropriate revisions thereof, and to oversee the administration of the regulations that are adopted by Town Council;
 - c. An official map and appropriate revision of it showing the exact location of existing or proposed public streets, highways, and utility rights-of-way, and public building sites; regulations to control

- the erection of buildings or other structures; changes in land use within rights-of-way, building sites, or open spaces within the Town or specified areas within the Town;
- d. A landscaping ordinance setting forth required planting, tree preservation, and other aesthetic considerations for land and structures;
 - e. A capital improvements program setting forth projects required to implement plans which have been prepared and adopted, including an annual listing of priority projects for consideration by the Town Council or other governmental bodies responsible for implementation prior to preparation of their capital budget; and
 - f. Policies or procedures to facilitate implementation of planning elements.
- (3) Hear appeals of administrative decisions (by staff) related to subdivision regulations (S.C. Code 1976, § 6-29-1150(C)).
- a. Staff action, if authorized, to approve or disapprove a land development plan may be appealed to the Planning Commission by a party in interest.
 - b. The Planning Commission shall act on the appeal within 60 days and the action of the Planning Commission is final.
 - c. An appeal from the decision of the Planning Commission may be taken to circuit court within 30 days after actual notice of the decision.
- (4) Review site plans pursuant to section 12-162, Site Plan Review.
- (5) Approve street names (S.C. Code 1976, § 6-29-1200).
- a. The Planning Commission shall, by proper certificate, approve and authorize the name of a street or road laid out within the territory over which the Commission has jurisdiction. It is unlawful for a person in laying out a new street or road to name the street or road on a plat, by a marking or in a deed or instrument without first getting the approval of the Planning Commission. Any person violating this provision is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction must be punished in the discretion of the court.
 - b. The Planning Commission may, after reasonable notice through a newspaper having general circulation in which the Commission is created and exists, change the name of a street or road within the boundary of its territorial jurisdiction:
 1. When there is duplication of names or other conditions which tend to confuse the traveling public or the delivery of mail, orders, or messages;
 2. When it is found that a change may simplify marking or giving of directions to persons seeking to locate addresses; or
 3. Upon any other good and just reason that may appear to the Commission.
 - c. On the name being changed, after reasonable opportunity for a public hearing, the Planning Commission shall issue its certificate designating the change, which must be recorded in the Office of the Register of Mesne Conveyances or Clerk of Court, and the name changed and certified is the legal name of the street or road.

(Code 1993, § 12A-105; Ord. No. 94-12, § 2(12A-104.2), 9-26-1994; Ord. No. 2005-08, § 12A-105, 10-12-2005; Ord. No. 2006-14, § 2.A.1, 1-9-2007; Ord. No. 2024-05, § 2(Exh. A), 4-2-2024; Ord. No. 2024-07, § 2(Exh. B), 5-7-2024)

Sec. 12-24. Board of Zoning Appeals.

- (a) *Creation.* The Town of Kiawah Island Board of Zoning Appeals (~~Board~~BZA) has been created and is authorized to act pursuant to S.C. Code 1976, §§ 6-29-780—6-29-860.
- (b) *Composition and appointment of term of office of members.*
- (1) The Board of Zoning Appeals shall consist of seven ~~members -Kiawah Island property owner resident members,~~ each to be appointed by the Mayor with the consent of the Town Council. At least five of these members shall be resident members. The term "resident member" means a person who resides permanently ~~on~~ within the Town of Kiawah Island municipal boundaries for not less than eight months of each calendar year.
 - (2) The term of office for members shall be for three years from the date of appointment. Any vacancies shall be filled for the unexpired term by the Mayor with the consent of the Town Council. A Secretary and Chairperson shall be elected at the first meeting of each year. All members shall serve without compensation, but may be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in connection with their official duties, provided the Town Council has approved such expenditures in advance.
 - (3) No member shall serve more than three consecutive terms of office; provided, however, that such member shall be eligible to hold such office after a break in service of 24 months.
 - (4) No member shall hold an elected public office in the Town of Kiawah Island or Charleston County.
 - (5) Members shall represent a broad cross section of the interests and concerns within the Town of Kiawah Island.
- (c) *Organizational and procedural rules governing the Board of Zoning Appeals.* The Board of Zoning Appeals has adopted the following rules and regulations:
- (1) *Administrative office.* The Office of the Board of Zoning Appeals shall be located in the Town Hall Office, and the meetings of the ~~Board~~BZA shall be held in the adjacent conference room unless otherwise designated by the Chairperson. All notices of appeal and other papers to be filed with the ~~Board~~BZA are to be filed with the Planning Director of the Kiawah Island Planning Department not less than 30 working days prior to the ~~Board~~BZA meeting at which the matter will be heard. The Planning Director shall prepare the documentation of the variance requested and the associated exhibits and forward these to the ~~Board~~BZA members no fewer than ten working days prior to the next ~~Board~~BZA meeting.
 - (2) *Officers.* The Board of Zoning Appeals shall elect one of its members as Chairperson and one as Vice-Chairperson whose terms are for one year. The Planning Director shall serve as Secretary of the ~~Board~~BZA. Meetings of the ~~Board~~BZA shall be at the call of the Chairperson and at such other times as the Board may determine. All meetings of the ~~Board~~BZA shall be open to the public. The ~~Board~~BZA shall keep minutes of its proceedings, showing the vote of each member upon each question or, if absent or failing to vote, indicating such actions, all of which shall immediately be filed in the office of the ~~Board~~BZA and shall be a public record.
 - (3) *Rules of procedures and records.* The Board of Zoning Appeals shall adopt rules of organizational procedure and shall keep a record of its resolutions, findings, and determinations, which record must be a public record. The Board of Zoning Appeals may purchase equipment and supplies and may employ or contract for such staff and such experts as it considers necessary and consistent with funds appropriated by Town Council.
- (d) *Functions and powers.* The Board of Zoning Appeals shall have the following powers, pursuant to S.C. Code 1976, § 6-29-800:

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- (1) *Administrative review.* To hear and decide appeals, subject to the procedure and standards set forth in this article, when it is alleged by the appellant that any administrative official has made an error in any order, requirement, decision, or determination. This requirement shall not apply to advisory or recommendatory actions of any such administrative official or agency.
 - (2) *Variations.* To hear and decide applications for variance from zoning standard requirements of this article, subject to the procedure and standards set forth in section 12-163.
 - (3) *Special exceptions.* To permit uses by special exception subject to the terms and conditions for those uses as identified in this article (section 12-161).
 - (4) *Filing of appeals to the Board of Zoning Appeals.*
 - a. Appeals from the acts of officials pursuant to the authority granted by this article shall be taken to the Board of Zoning Appeals by any person aggrieved or by any officer, department, board or bureau of the Town, as well as by any person having a substantial interest in any decision of an administrative officer to enforce this article. An appeal shall be evidenced by filing with the Planning Director within five working days of the action appealed from, a written notice of appeal specifying the grounds thereof and the modifications being sought.
 - b. All appeals, applications and matters brought before the Board of Zoning Appeals shall be heard in the order of filing at the regular meeting of the Board of Zoning Appeal; provided, however, that the Board of Zoning Appeals shall set its meeting agenda and determine the number of applications it will hear. The Chairperson may call a special meeting of the Board of Zoning Appeals.
 - c. Appeals to consider any such appeal, application or matter. In the event that such a special meeting is called, the Chairperson, at his discretion, shall give notice to interested parties that any or all pending matters before the Board of Zoning Appeals will be heard and considered at such special meeting.
 - d. Published notice for appeals shall be provided in accordance the notice provisions of this article.
 - (5) *Effect of appeal.* An appeal to the Board of Zoning Appeals stays all proceedings in furtherance of the action appealed. An exception is when the officer from whom the appeal is taken certifies to the Board after the notice of appeal has been filed with him that by reason of facts stated in the certificate, a stay would, in his opinion, cause imminent peril to life or property. In such case, proceedings shall not be stayed otherwise than by a restraining order which may be granted by the Board of Zoning Appeals or by a court of record on application, and notice to the officer from whom the appeal is taken, and on due cause shown.
 - (6) *Hearing on appeal.*
 - a. Hearings on appeals shall be completed within 60 calendar days of the appeal, however, failure to render a decision on an appeal within such time period shall not be deemed an approval of such appeal. At the hearing of an appeal, the parties thereto may offer affidavits, testimony, or other evidence in support of their claims; and the Board of Zoning Appeals, on its own motion, may call before it other witnesses. All persons giving any testimony or evidence whatsoever at a Board of Zoning Appeals meeting must be sworn in. To save time, the oath will be recited as a group prior to the review of cases to be presented. However, anyone not present or not participating in the group swearing in will be required to be separately sworn in prior to giving evidence or testimony.
 - b. At the hearing and consideration of appeals, reasonable time and opportunity shall be allowed to interested parties to introduce testimony and other evidence. Hearings may be continued from time to time by the Board of Zoning Appeals, in its discretion, upon good cause shown. Oral

arguments before the Board of Zoning Appeals shall not exceed 15 minutes to a side, unless upon application before the commencement of arguments, the time shall be enlarged by the Board of Zoning Appeals.

- c. Parties filing appeals may, after the application has been advertised as part of a meeting's agenda, request the application be deferred. A request for deferral must be in writing, signed by the applicant or agent, set forth the reason for requesting deferral, and set a forthcoming meeting date for the matter to be heard. Without an extraordinary and compelling reason, only one deferral will be permitted. Applicants filing petitions for rehearings where the Board of Zoning Appeals is being asked to reconsider a decision, order, requirement or determination shall not be permitted to request deferrals. Cases presented before the Board of Zoning Appeals may be deferred for a period of time specified by the Board of Zoning Appeals, provided that this time does not exceed a period of 30 working days.
 - d. In passing upon an appeal, the Board of Zoning Appeals shall not consider prospective financial loss or gain to the appellant, nor shall the Board of Zoning Appeals, by variance, permit to be established or carried on in any district an activity, business, or operation which is not otherwise allowed in such district by a specific provision of this article.
- (7) *Order of the Board of Zoning Appeals.*
- a. The Board of Zoning Appeals shall decide each appeal within 60 calendar days. In exercising its powers relating to appeals, the Board of Zoning Appeals may, in conformity with the provisions of this article, reverse or affirm, wholly or in part, or may modify the order, requirement, decision or determination appealed from, and may make such order, requirement, decision or determination as ought to be made within the spirit and intent of this article.
 - b. When it shall appear to the Secretary of the Board of Zoning Appeals that an appeal presents substantially the same grounds which have been decided by the Board of Zoning Appeals within the previous one year, the Secretary shall notify the Board of Zoning Appeals thereof, but shall not advertise the appeal or give notice to interested parties until the Board of Zoning Appeals shall determine that an amendment of this article or other changed conditions requires reopening the issue.
- (8) *Minutes of the Board of Zoning Appeals.* The decisions of the Board of Zoning Appeals shall be in writing and signed by the Chairperson. The minutes of the Board of Zoning Appeals shall show the vote of each member upon each question, or if a member is absent or fails to vote, the minutes shall indicate such fact. The decisions of the Board of Zoning Appeals shall be filed in the offices of the Board of Zoning Appeals and the Planning Director. True copies thereof shall be sent by registered mail to each of the interested parties, and shall show the date of the filing and of the decision. These decisions shall be a public record.
- (9) *Appeals from Board of Zoning Appeals decisions.* Any person who may have a substantial interest in any decision of the Board of Zoning Appeals or any officer, board, or bureau of the Town may appeal from any decision of the Board of Zoning Appeals to the Circuit Court in and for the County by filing with the Clerk of such court a petition in writing setting forth plainly, fully and distinctly wherein such decision is contrary to law. Such appeal shall be filed within 30 calendar days after the decision of the Board of Zoning Appeals is rendered.

(Code 1993, § 12A-106; Ord. No. 94-12, § 2(12A-104.3), 9-26-1994; Ord. No. 2005-08, § 12A-106, 10-12-2005; Ord. No. 2006-14, § 2.A.3, 1-9-2007; Ord. No. 2024-05, § 2(Exh. B), 4-2-2024)

Sec. 12-24.1. Landscape and Tree Preservation Board.

- (a) *Creation.* The Town of Kiawah Island Landscape and Tree Preservation Board (TPB) has been created and is authorized to act pursuant to S.C. Code 1976, §§ 6-29-870—6-29-910.
- (b) *Composition and appointment of term of office of members.*
- (1) The Landscape and Tree Preservation Board shall consist of five members. The TPB shall consist of a cross section of design professionals (two minimum) and property owners who have demonstrated knowledge of the diversity of issues concerning trees and an interest the concept of designing with nature, all to be appointed by the Town Council. At least two of these property owners shall be resident members. The term "resident member" means a person who resides permanently ~~on~~ within the Town of Kiawah Island municipal boundaries for not less than eight months of each calendar year. Town Council may consider the appointment of nonresident or property owner design professionals members where appropriate for a compelling reason.
 - (2) The term of office for members shall be for three years from the date of appointment. Any vacancies shall be filled for the unexpired term by the Town Council. All members shall serve without compensation, but may be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in connection with their official duties, provided the Town Council has approved such expenditures in advance.
 - (3) No member shall serve more than three consecutive terms of office; provided, however, that such member shall be eligible to hold such office after a break in service of 24 months.
 - (4) No member shall hold an elected public office in the Town of Kiawah Island or Charleston County.
 - (5) The TPB shall elect a chair and vice-chair for one year terms.
 - (6) The Planning Director or designee shall serve as Secretary of the Board.
- (c) *Administrative office.* The Office of the TPB shall be located in the Town Municipal Center. All applications or requests and other papers to be filed with the Board are to be filed with the Planning Director of the Kiawah Island Planning Department not less than 30 working days prior to the Board meeting at which the matter will be heard.
- (1) Meetings of the Board shall be at the call of the Chairperson and at such other times as the Board may determine. All meetings of the Board shall be open to the public.
- (d) *Rules of procedures and records.* The TPB shall adopt rules of organizational procedure and shall keep a record of its resolutions, findings, and determinations, which record must be a public record. The Board shall keep minutes of its proceedings, showing the vote of each member upon each question or, if absent or failing to vote, indicating such actions, all of which shall immediately be filed in the office of the Board and shall be a public record. The TPB may purchase equipment and supplies and may employ or contract for such staff and such experts as it considers necessary and consistent with funds appropriated by Town Council.
- (e) *Functions and powers.* The Landscape and Tree Preservation Board shall have the following powers:
- (1) The TPB shall be in place to review and approve, approve with conditions or disapprove a proposed Tree Preservation Plan for all proposed commercial or residential developments pursuant to section 12-129, Tree Preservation and Landscaping Standards.
 - (2) The TPB shall be in place to review and approve, approve with conditions or disapprove the removal of any Specimen Tree or Grand Tree pursuant to section 12-129, Tree Preservation and Landscaping Standards.
 - (3) The TPB shall be in place to hear and approve, approve with conditions or disapprove applications of special circumstances regarding tree removal as determined by the Planning Director.

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- (4) The TPB shall be in place to hear or approve, approve with conditions or disapprove variance request from strict interpretation of landscaping and tree preservation standards pursuant to section 12-129, Tree Preservation and Landscape Standards of this article.
 - (5) The TPB may recommend such legislation as may be needed and practicable to pursue the purpose for which the Board was established.
 - (6) The TPB may serve as an advisory board for the Town for matters pertaining to landscape standards and tree preservation.
- (f) *Filing of applications to the Landscape and Tree Preservation Board.*
- (1) All applications and matters brought before the TPB shall be heard in the order of filing at the regular meeting of the TPB; provided, however, that the TPB shall set its meeting agenda and determine the number of applications it will hear. The Chairperson may call a special meeting of the Landscape and Tree Preservation Board.
 - (2) In the event that such a special meeting is called, the Chairperson, at his discretion, shall give notice to interested parties that any or all pending matters before the TPB will be heard and considered at such special meeting.
- (g) *Published notice for hearings of the Landscape and Tree Preservation Board.* Applications considered for a decision of the TPB shall be held pursuant to notice provisions as specified in section 12-156.
- (h) *Decisions of the Landscape and Tree Preservation Board on Variances.* The TPB shall render decisions on variance applications submitted pursuant to this article and section 12-129. The TPB may grant a variance only if exceptional circumstances exist, and where practical difficulty or unnecessary hardship is so substantial, serious, and compelling that relaxation of the general restrictions ought to be granted. No approval of such considered application shall be granted approval unless the applicant shall show and the Landscape and Tree Preservation Board shall find that:
- (1) There are extraordinary and exceptional conditions pertaining to the particular piece of property;
 - (2) These conditions do not generally apply to other property in the vicinity;
 - (3) Because of these conditions, the application of the ordinance to the particular piece of property would effectively prohibit or unreasonable restrict the utilization of the property;
 - (4) The authorization of a variance will not be of substantial detriment to adjacent property or to the public good, and the character of the zoning district will not be harmed by the granting of the variance;
 - (5) The TPB shall not grant a variance the effect of which would be to allow the establishment of a use not otherwise permitted in a zoning district, to extend physically a nonconforming use of land, or to change the zoning district boundaries shown on the official zoning map;
 - (6) The fact that property may be utilized more profitably, should a variance be granted, may not be considered grounds for a variance;
 - (7) Granting the variance will not be contrary to the public or neighborhood interest nor will not adversely affect other property in the vicinity, nor interfere with the harmony, spirit, intent, and purpose of this article; and
 - (8) Granting of the variance does not substantially conflict with the comprehensive plan or the purposes of this article.
- (i) *Stipulations, conditions or safeguards.* In granting a variance, the TPB may attach to it such conditions regarding the location, character, or other features of the proposed building, structure, or use as the Board may consider advisable to protect established property values in the surrounding area, or to promote the public health, safety, or general welfare.

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- (j) *Lapse of approval.* An approved tree preservation plan or variance pursuant to section 12-129 shall lapse and be of no further effect 12 months after the date that the tree preservation plan or variance was approved by the TPB unless a completed application of a zoning permit is submitted in accordance with subsection 12-155(4), or if no zoning permit is required, unless construction or development has commenced and is being diligently pursued.
 - (k) *Minutes of the Tree Preservation Board.* The decisions of the Landscape and Tree Preservation Board shall be in writing and signed by the Chairperson or designee. The minutes of the TPB shall show the vote of each member upon each question, or if a member is absent or fails to vote, the minutes shall indicate such fact. The decisions of the TPB shall be filed in the offices of the TPB and the Planning Director. True copies thereof shall be sent by registered mail to each of the interested parties, and shall show the date of the filing and of the decision. These decisions shall be a public record.
 - (l) *Appeals from Landscape and Tree Preservation Board decisions.* Any person who may have a substantial interest in any decision of the TPB or any officer, board, or bureau of the Town may appeal from any decision of the TPB to the Circuit Court in and for the County by filing with the Clerk of such court a petition in writing setting forth plainly, fully and distinctly wherein such decision is contrary to law. Such appeal shall be filed within 30 calendar days after the decision of the Landscape and Tree Preservation Board is rendered.

(Ord. No. 2024-01, § 2(Exh. E), 4-2-2024)